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Krishna Shorthand Institute

कृष्णा आशुलिपिक संस्थान

(English Only) By. A.V. Kushwaha

(For Govt. Jobs, SSC (Group D & C), Supreme Court, High Court, District Courts, ASRB, CRPF, Railway, CBSC & all other departments requiring "English Stenographer/Personal Assistant/Private Secretary")

(87, Sulem Sarai, Prayagraj, Uttar Pradesh)

(Contact No. 7355504435)

If you are not upgrading, you are downgrading.

At the present moment, it is clear that not only have we in India no national independence, but we are HEDGED in and obstructed by numerous restrictions, limitations, safeguards and reservations which BLOCK the path to planning and progress. Our / plan for national development must, therefore, be drawn up for a free and independent India.

THANKS to the sacrifices made / by millions of our countrymen and country-women under the leadership of the Father of the Nation, Mahatma Gandhi, we / have today secured complete sovereign political independence at a time when the nations of the world were engaged in the (500) bitterest struggle using all the weapons of destruction. If, therefore, we have secured political independence during the period of a / quarter of a century, it should not be difficult, especially when we are today masters in our own country to / secure a socialist pattern of society, as has already been indicated. But it requires the assistance, the PROPAGANDA, the active / work of all those who are interested in this. I am sure so long as my hon. friends, the Minister, / the Deputy Minister and the other Minister who represent the Commerce and Industry Ministry can give us an assurance that (600) the capitalist pattern would be avoided, some of us who believe in a cent per cent socialist democracy give an / undertaking that certainly TOTALITARIAN policy will not be introduced in this country, because we have believed ALL ALONG / during the fight that we have given to the British Government, when we secured political independence, that we shall try to maintain / democracy UNDILUTED, and a socialist democracy at that. I am absolutely certain that in this country of ours, liberty of / thought, liberty of speech, and liberty of action will be guaranteed to every citizen, to express his views in the (700) manner he pleases. I therefore assure my hon. friend that so long as we do not, in the GARB of / a socialistic pattern, support a capitalist system, India will stand hundred per cent, for a socialist democracy.

Now, luckily for / us the Fundamental Rights of the Constitution have declared that a citizen would be assured of many of the social / AMENITIES which will give reasonable comfort FROM THE WOMB TO THE GRAVE. But mere ENUNCIATION, as I have said many / times, will not satisfy the common man, unless the saying is put into effect. I am absolutely certain, therefore, that (800) so long as there is a DETERMINATION on the part of our countrymen, we will be in a position to secure a socialist pattern of society. It is not even possible to draw up a plan on any other basis. (840 words)

Increase Your Vocabulary: Learn New and Important Words from the Passage Dictated

SSC/General/Legal Matter

- 1.**hedge**: (verb) (past participle: hedged) to surround or restrict something with barriers or limitations
घेरना, बाधा डालना
- 2.**obstructing**: (verb) (present participle) to block or prevent progress or movement बाधा डालना, रोकना
- 3.**numerous**: (adjective) many; existing in large numbers अनेक, बहुत सारे
- 4.**block**: (verb) to obstruct or prevent passage or progress रोकना, अवरुद्ध करना
- 5.**at a time**: (phrase) during a particular period; simultaneously एक समय में, एक साथ
- 6.**bitterest**: (adjective) (superlative form) most intense, harsh, or painful सबसे कड़वा, सबसे कठोर
- 7.**propaganda**: (noun) information, especially biased, used to promote a particular cause or point of view प्रचार
- 8.**totalitarian**: (adjective) relating to a system of government that is centralized and dictatorial अधिनायकवादी, तानाशाही

- 9.**undertaking**: (noun) a formal pledge or promise; a task or project वचन, प्रतिज्ञा
- 10.**all along**: (phrase) from the beginning; throughout शुरू से ही, हमेशा से
- 11.**undiluted**: (adjective) not weakened or reduced in strength; pure बिना पानी मिला, शुद्ध
- 12.**in the garb of**: (phrase) in the appearance or disguise of के भेष में, के रूप में
- 13.**luckily**: (adverb) fortunately; by good fortune सौभाग्य से, खुशकिस्मती से
- 14.**amenities**: (noun) (plural) desirable or useful features; facilities that provide comfort सुविधाएँ
- 15.**from the womb to the grave**: (phrase) from birth to death; throughout one's entire life जन्म से मृत्यु तक
- 16.**enunciation**: (noun) the act of expressing or stating something clearly उच्चारण, घोषणा
- 17.**determination**: (noun) firmness of purpose; resolve दृढ़ संकल्प, निश्चय
- 18.**countrymen**: (noun) (plural) people from the same country; fellow citizens देशवासी, हमवतन

By Sir AV Kushwaha,
Krishna Shorthand Institute,
via online Telegram Class at 7355504435

Accuracy Builder:

Capitalized Words with Simple Reasons for Capitalization:

Capitalized Word	Reason	Rule
Industrial Policy Resolution	Official document name	Names of official policies, laws, and documents
Prime Minister	Official title	Titles when referring to specific person
China	Country name	Names of countries, cities, places
Congress	Political party name	Names of organizations and parties
Avadi	Place name	Names of specific locations
Shri Dhebar	Person's name	All proper names of people
President	Official title	Titles with specific reference
Indian National Congress	Organization name	Full names of institutions
House	Parliament/ Legislature	Specific governmental body
All India Planning Committee	Official committee name	Names of committees and bodies
Plan	Specific Five Year Plan	When referring to a specific plan as a proper noun
Father of the Nation	Honorary title	Special titles of honour
Mahatma Gandhi	Person's name	All proper names

Capitalized Word	Reason	Rule
British Government	Specific government	Names of specific governments
Fundamental Rights	Constitutional provision	Specific legal/constitutional terms
Constitution	India's Constitution	Specific founding documents

ACCURACY BUILDER: PUNCTUATION & COMMA ANALYSIS

COMMAS (,) - The Most Common

Usage	Example from Text	Why?
After introductory phrases	"But, unfortunately, the spirit..."	Separates opening word from main sentence
Setting off transitions	"So, a new orientation..."	Marks transition words
In lists	"...liberty of thought, liberty of speech, and liberty of action..."	Separates items in a series
After dependent clauses	"If I may say so, the nation has taken..."	Separates conditional statement from main idea
Around insertions	"...as I have said many times, will not satisfy..."	Sets off extra information
Before quotes	"On pages 39 and 40 of that report, he stated:"	Introduces quoted material

OTHER PUNCTUATION

Mark	Name	Example	Purpose
.	Period	"...in this country."	Ends complete sentences

Mark	Name	Example	Purpose
:	Colon	"...he stated:"	Introduces explanation or quote
;	Semicolon	(not in this passage)	Links closely related sentences
-	Hyphen	"country-women"	Joins compound words
'	Apostrophe	"country's"	Shows possession
""	Quotation marks	(for quoted speech) (not in this passage)	Marks exact words spoken

COMMA RULES - Simple Memory Chart

- ✓ After "But, So, Now, Therefore" at sentence start
- ✓ Around "unfortunately, luckily, therefore" (interrupters)
- ✓ Before "and, but, or" joining two complete thoughts
- ✓ Between items: "A, B, and C"
- ✓ After "If..., When..., Although..." clauses
- ✓ Around names when addressing: "my hon. friend"
- ✓ Before introducing quotes: He said, "..."

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